

Oaks Bottom Wildlife Refuge

Plant List

compiled by John Sparks, Friends of Oaks Bottom

N = Native

NN = Non-native

Bloom months for flowering plants given

Pteridophytes

Polypodiidae

Polypodiales

Lady Fern family – Athyriaceae

Lady fern (*Athyrium filix-femina*) N

Fragile Fern family - Cystopteridaceae

Brittle fern (*Cystopteris fragilis*) N

Bracken family - Dennstaedtiaceae

Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) N

Wood Fern family – Dryopteridaceae

California wood fern (*Dryopteris arguta*) N

Western sword fern (*Polystichum munitum*) N

Polypody family – Polypodiaceae

Licorice fern (*Polypodium glycyrrhiza*) N

Salviniales

Aquatic Fern family – Salviniaceae

Mexican mosquito fern (*Azolla microphylla*) N

Equisetidae

Equisetales

Horsetail family – Equisetaceae

Common horsetail (*Equisetum arvense*) N
Scouring rush (*Equisetum hyemale*) N
Giant horsetail (*Equisetum telmateia*) N

Gymnosperms

Pinidae

Pinales

Pine family - Pinaceae

Grand fir (*Abies grandis*) N
Norway spruce (*Picea abies*) NN
Ponderosa pine (*Pinus ponderosa*) N
Douglas-fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) N
Western hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*) N

Yew family - Taxaceae

Pacific yew (*Taxus brevifolia*) N

Cupressales

Cypress family - Cupressaceae

Incense-cedar (*Calocedrus decurrens*) NN
Western red cedar (*Thuja plicata*) N

Angiosperms

Magnoliids

Laurales

Laurel family - Lauraceae

California bay (*Umbellularia californica*) March - May NN

Monocots

Alismatales

Water-plantain family - Alismataceae

Lanceleaf water plantain (*Alisma lanceolatum*) July – August NN

American water plantain (*Alisma triviale*) August - September N

Broadleaf arrowhead (wapato) (*Sagittaria latifolia*) August - September N

Arum family – Araceae

Italian arum (*Arum italicum*) May – June NN

Common duckweed (*Lemna minor*) May – July N

Turion duckweed (*Lemna turionifera*) May - July N

Skunk cabbage (*Lysichiton americanus*) February – March N

Greater duckweed (*Spirodela polyrrhiza*) June - August N

Frog's bit family - Hydrocharitaceae

Canadian waterweed (*Elodea canadensis*) July - August N

Nuttall's waterweed (*Elodea nuttallii*) July - August N

Ceratophyllales

Hornwort family – Ceratophyllaceae

Hornwort (*Ceratophyllum demersum*) May - July N

Liliales

Lily family – Liliaceae

Fairy bells (*Prosartes hookeri*) April – May N

Bunchflower family – Melanthiaceae

Western trillium (*Trillium ovatum*) March – April N

Asparagales

Amaryllis family - Amarillidaceae

Wild garlic (*Allium vineale*) May-June NN

Daffodil (*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*) February - March NN

Asparagus family – Asparagaceae

Great camas (*Camassia leichtlinii*) April – May N

Common camas (*Camassia quamash*) April - May N

Hybrid bluebells (*Hyacinthoides x massartiana*) April – June NN

Western Solomon plume (*Maianthemum racemosum*) April – June N

Fool's-onion (*Triteleia hyacinthina*) May - June N

Common yucca (*Yucca filamentosa*) June - July NN

Aloe family - Asphodelaceae

Orange day-lily (*Hemerocallis fulva*) June - July NN

Iris family – Iridaceae

German iris (*Iris germanica*) May – June NN

Yellow flag (*Iris pseudacorus*) May – June NN

Orchid family - Orchidaceae

Broad-leaved helleborine (*Epipactis helleborine*) July - September NN

Poales

Sedge family – Cyperaceae

Columbian sedge (*Carex aperta*) May – June N

Dense sedge (*Carex densa*) June – July N

Western sedge (*Carex feta*) May - July N

Creek sedge (*Carex lenticularis*) June - August N

Slough sedge (*Carex obnupta*) April – July N

Dark rusty sedge (*Carex pachystachya*) May - July N

Awl-fruit sedge (*Carex stipata*) May – July N

Lateral sedge (*Carex unilateralis*) May - July N

Southern beaked sedge (*Carex utriculata*) April - May N

Red-rooted flatsedge (*Cyperus erythrorhizos*) July - September N

Yellow nutsedge (*Cyperus esculentus*) July - October NN

Schweinitz's flatsedge (*Cyperus schweinitzii*) June - September N
Awned flatsedge (*Cyperus squarrosus*) June - September N
Ovoid spikerush (*Eleocharis obtusa*) June - September N
Common spikerush (*Eleocharis palustris*) July - September N
Softstem bulrush (*Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*) May - July N
Small-fruited bulrush (*Scirpus microcarpus*) June - September N

Rush family – Juncaceae

Toad rush (*Juncus bufonius*) May - August N
Common rush (*Juncus effusus*) June – August NN
Pointed rush (*Juncus oxymersis*) May – July N
Prairie rush (*Juncus occidentalis*) June – July N
Gray rush (*Juncus patens*) June – July N
Path rush (*Juncus tenuis*) May – August N

Grass family – Poaceae

Colonial bentgrass (*Agrostis capillaris*) June – August NN
Spike bentgrass (*Agrostis exarata*) June – July N
Redtop (*Agrostis gigantea*) May – June NN
Creeping bentgrass (*Agrostis stolonifera*) July – August NN
Silver hairgrass (*Aira caryophyllea*) June - August NN
Short-awn foxtail (*Alopecurus aequalis*) June - July N
Water foxtail (*Alopecurus geniculatus*) June - August NN
Blackgrass (*Alopecurus myosuroides*) June - July NN
Meadow foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*) June – July NN
Sweet vernalgrass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*) May – July NN
Tall oatgrass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*) May - July NN
Wild oats (*Avena fatua*) June – August NN
Little quakinggrass (*Briza minor*) June - August NN
Ripgut brome (*Bromus diandrus*) June – August NN
Rye brome (*Bromus secalinus*) May – August NN
California brome (*Bromus sitchensis*) May – July N
Poverty brome (*Bromus sterilis*) May - June NN
Columbia brome (*Bromus vulgaris*) May – June N
Bluejoint reedgrass (*Calamagrostis canadensis*) June – August N
Bermudagrass (*Cynodon dactylon*) July - September NN
Bristly dogtail (*Cynosurus echinatus*) June – July NN
Orchard grass (*Dactylis glomerata*) June – August NN
Tufted hairgrass (*Deschampsia cespitosa*) June- July N
Annual hairgrass (*Deschampsia danthonioides*) May - July N
Slender hairgrass (*Deschampsia elongata*) June - August N
Hairy crabgrass (*Digitaria sanguinalis*) July – September NN
Blue wildrye (*Elymus glaucus*) June – July N
Quackgrass (*Elymus repens*) June – July NN
Teal love grass (*Eragrostis hypnoides*) May - September N
Red fescue (*Festuca rubra*) June – July NN
Tall mannagrass (*Glyceria grandis*) June - August N
Fowl mannagrass (*Glyceria striata*) May - August N

Common velvetgrass (*Holcus lanatus*) June – July NN
Meadow barley (*Hordeum brachyantherum*) April -June N
Foxtail barley (*Hordeum jubatum*) June – July N
Annual ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*) June – July NN
Perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) April – July NN
Reed canarygrass (*Phalaris arundinacea*) May – July NN
Annual bluegrass (*Poa annua*) April – October NN
Canada bluegrass (*Poa compressa*) May – September NN
Fowl bluegrass (*Poa palustris*) June - August NN
Kentucky bluegrass (*Poa pratensis*) May – August NN
Rough bluegrass (*Poa trivialis*) June – July NN
Tall fescue (*Schedonorus arundinaceus*) June – July NN
Meadow fescue (*Schedonorus pratensis*) June - August NN
Green foxtail (*Setaria viridis*) June - August NN
Tall trisetum (*Trisetum canescens*) May - August N
Sterile wheat hybrid (*Triticum x Elymus trachycaulus*) June - July NN
Brome fescue (*Vulpia bromoides*) June – July NN
Annual fescue (*Vulpia myuros*) May – July NN

Cattail family – Typhaceae

Broad-leaf cattail (*Typha latifolia*) May - June N

Eudicots

Basal Eudicots

Ranunculales

Barberry family - Berberidaceae

Shining Oregon grape (*Berberis aquifolium*) March – May N

Poppy family – Papaveraceae

Western bleeding-heart (*Dicentra formosa*) April – May N
California poppy (*Eschscholzia californica*) May – July N

Buttercup family - Ranunculaceae

Old man's beard (traveler's joy) (*Clematis vitalba*) June – July NN
Poison larkspur (*Delphinium trolliifolium*) April - May N
Lesser celandine (*Ficaria verna*) April - June NN
Meadow buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*) April – June NN
Creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*) April – June NN
Little buttercup (*Ranunculus uncinatus*) April – May N

Core Eudicots

Saxifragales

Saxifrage family - Saxifragaceae

Fringe-cup (*Tellima grandiflora*) April – May N

Gooseberry family - Grossulariaceae

Red flowering currant (*Ribes sanguineum*) March – April N

Water milfoil family - Haloragaceae

Parrot's feather (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*) July - September NN

Western water milfoil (*Myriophyllum hippuroides*) July - September N

Caryophyllales

Amaranth family - Amaranthaceae

Prince's-feather (*Amaranthus hypochondriacus*) August – October NN

Redroot amaranth (*Amaranthus retroflexus*) July - October NN

Lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium album*) June - October NN

Mexican tea (epazote) (*Dysphania ambrosioides*) July - October NN

Pink family - Caryophyllaceae

Large mouse-ear chickweed (*Cerastium fontanum*) April - August NN

Sticky mouse-ear chickweed (*Cerastium glomeratum*) March - July NN

Five-stamened chickweed (*Cerastium semidecandrum*) April – June NN

Deptford pink (*Dianthus armeria*) May - August NN

Common chickweed (*Stellaria media*) April – July NN

Miner's Lettuce family - Montiaceae

Miner's lettuce (*Claytonia perfoliata*) April – June N

Candy flower (*Clayton sibirica*) March - June N

Pokeweed family - Phytolaccaceae

Pokeweed (*Phytolacca americana*) July - September NN

Knotweed family - Polygonaceae

Bukhara fleecflower (*Fallopia baldschuanica*) July - September NN

Black bindweed (*Fallopia convolvulus*) June - September NN

Water smartweed (*Persicaria amphibia*) June - August N

Marshpepper knotweed (*Persicaria hydropiper*) June - September NN
Waterpepper (*Persicaria hydropiperoides*) June – September NN
Curltop knotweed (*Persicaria lapathifolia*) June - September NN
Heartweed (*Persicaria maculosa*) May – September NN
Common knotweed (*Polygonum aviculare*) May - October NN
Sheep sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) May - September NN
Clustered dock (*Rumex conglomeratus*) July – August NN
Curly dock (*Rumex crispus*) May – August NN
Broad-leaved dock (*Rumex obtusifolius*) May – August NN

Purslane family – Portulacaceae

Common purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) July – September NN

Rosids

Vitales

Creeper family - Vitaceae

Riverbank grape (*Vitis riparia*) April - June NN

Oxalidales

Wood sorrel family - Oxalidaceae

Creeping yellow wood sorrel (*Oxalis corniculata*) July – September NN
Suksdorf's oxalis (*Oxalis suksdorfii*) June – September N

Malphigiales

Spurge family - Euphorbiaceae

Caper spurge (*Euphorbia lathyris*) May - June NN

St. John's wort family - Hypericaceae

Common St. John's wort (*Hypericum perforatum*) July – September NN

Willow family - Salicaceae

Black cottonwood (*Populus trichocarpa*) March N
Columbia River willow (*Salix exigua*) May - June N
Hooker's willow (*Salix hookeriana*) March – April N
Pacific willow (*Salix lasiandra*) March - April N
Mackenzie's willow (*Salix prolixa*) March – April N
Sculer's willow (*Salix scouleriana*) February - April N

Weeping willow hybrid (*Salix x sepulcralis*) April – June NN
Sitka willow (*Salix sitchensis*) March – April N

Violet family - Violaceae

Stream violet (*Viola glabella*) March – April N
English violet (*Viola odorata*) March - April NN

Fabiales

Pea family - Fabaceae

American deervetch (*Acemispum americanum*) June - October N
Scots broom (*Cytisus scoparius*) March – September NN
Everlasting pea (*Lathyrus latifolius*) May – July NN
Leafy pea (*Lathyrus polyphyllus*) April - June N
Common bird's-foot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*) July – August NN
Miniature lupine (*Lupinus bicolor*) April - June N
Riverbank lupine (*Lupinus rivularis*) May – June N
Black medic (*Medicago lupulina*) April – July NN
White sweetclover (*Melilotus albus*) July – August NN
Black locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*) May - June NN
Rabbitfoot clover (*Trifolium arvense*) May - September NN
Lesser trefoil (*Trifolium dubium*) June- July NN
Crimson clover (*Trifolium incarnatum*) May NN
Red clover (*Trifolium pratense*) May – July NN
White clover (*Trifolium repens*) May – July NN
Subterranean clover (*Trifolium subterraneum*) June – July NN
Bird vetch (*Vicia cracca*) May – July NN
Hairy vetch (*Vicia hirsuta*) May - August NN
Common vetch (*Vicia sativa*) April – July NN

Fagales

Birch family - Betulaceae

Mountain alder (*Alnus incana*) March - April N
Red alder (*Alnus rubra*) January – February N
European white birch (*Betula pendula*) February – March NN
European hazel (*Corylus avellana*) January – February NN
California hazel (*Corylus cornuta*) February – March N

Beech family - Fagaceae

European beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) April - May NN
Oregon white oak (*Quercus garryana*) April – May N
English oak (*Quercus robur*) April - May NN
Northern red oak (*Quercus rubra*) April NN

Walnut family - Juglandaceae

Black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) May – June NN
English (Persian) walnut (*Juglans regia*) May – June NN

Rosales

Buckthorn family - Rhamnaceae

Cascara (*Rhamnus purshiana*) May – June N

Rose family - Rosaceae

Serviceberry (*Amelanchier alnifolia*) April – May N
Franchet's cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster franchetii*) June - July NN
Black hawthorn (*Crataegus douglasii*) April - May N
English hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) May NN
Love's hawthorn (*Crataegus rhodamae-loveae*) May – June N
Suksdorf's hawthorn (*Crataegus x suksdorfii*) May – June N
False strawberry (*Duchesnea/Potentilla indica*) April – May NN
Large-leaf avens (*Geum macrophyllum*) May – July N
Herb bennet (*Geum urbanum*) July – August NN
Ocean spray (*Holodiscus discolor*) May - June N
Domestic apple (*Malus x domestica*) April – May NN
Western crabapple (*Malus fusca*) April – June N
European crabapple (*Malus sylvestris*) April - May NN
Indian plum (*Oemleria cerasiformis*) February – March N
Pacific ninebark (*Physocarpus capitatus*) June – July N
Sweet cherry (*Prunus avium*) March – April NN
Cherry plum (*Prunus cerasifera*) March – April NN
Bitter cherry (*Prunus emarginata*) March – May N
Portugal laurel (*Prunus lusitanica*) May - June NN
Western chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana*) April - May N
Multiflower rose (*Rosa multiflora*) May - July NN
Little wild rose (*Rosa gymnocarpa*) May – June N
Nootka rose (*Rosa nutkana*) April - June N
Cluster rose (*Rosa pisocarpa*) April – June N
Himalayan blackberry (*Rubus bifrons*) June – August NN
Cut-leaved blackberry (*Rubus laciniatus*) June – August NN
Thimbleberry (*Rubus parviflorus*) May – June N
Trailing blackberry (*Rubus ursinus*) April - May N
European mountain ash (*Sorbus aucuparia*) April – May NN
Western spiraea (hardhack) (*Spiraea douglasii*) June – August N
Shinyleaf spiraea (*Spiraea lucida*) June – July N

Elm family - Ulmaceae

Siberian elm (*Ulmus pumila*) March - April NN

Nettle family - Urticaceae

American nettle (*Urtica dioica*) June – July N

Geraniales

Geranium family - Geraniaceae

African filaree (*Erodium cicutarium*) May – July NN

Cut-leaved geranium (*Geranium dissectum*) May – July NN

Shining cranesbill (*Geranium lucidum*) April – June NN

Dove's-foot geranium (*Geranium molle*) April – June NN

Oregon geranium (*Geranium oreganum*) May - June N

Herb Robert (*Geranium robertianum*) April – August NN

Myrtales

Loosestrife family - Lythraceae

Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*) July – August NN

Evening primrose family - Onagraceae

Fireweed (*Chamaenerion angustifolium*) July - September N

Autumn willow herb (*Epilobium brachycarpum*) August – October N

Common willow herb (*Epilobium ciliatum*) May – August N

Eastern false loosestrife (*Ludwigia palustris*) May - October N

Common evening primrose (*Oenothera biennis*) July – August NN

Brassicales

Mustard family - Brassicaceae

Garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) April – May NN

Mouse-ear cress (*Arabidopsis thaliana*) March - June NN

American winter cress (*Barbarea orthoceras*) March - June N

Black mustard (*Brassica nigra*) May - June NN

Field mustard (*Brassica rapa*) May - October NN

Shepherd's purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*) February - November NN

Hairy bitter cress (*Cardamine hirsuta*) February – May NN

Nuttall's toothwort (*Cardamine nuttallii*) March - April N

Few-seed bittercress (*Cardamine oligosperma*) March – April N

Pennsylvania bittercress (*Cardamine pensylvanica*) April - May N

Flixweed (*Descurainia sophia*) April – June N

Western wallflower (*Erysimum capitatum*) May – August N

Dame's-rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*) May – July NN

Field peppergrass (*Lepidium campestre*) April - June NN

Annual honesty (*Lunaria annua*) April – June NN

Garden radish (*Raphanus sativus*) May - October NN

Curvedpod yellowcress (*Rorippa curvisiliqua*) March - June N

Marsh yellowcress (*Rorippa palustris*) May – July N

Charlock (*Sinapis arvensis*) April - October NN
Hedge mustard (*Sisymbrium officinale*) June - August NN

Malvales

Mallow family - Malvaceae

Velvetleaf (*Abutilon theophrasti*) August - October NN
Cheeseweed (*Malva neglecta*) August – October NN
Meadow checkermallow (*Sidalcea campestris*) May – July N

Daphne family - Thymelaeaceae

Daphne laurel (*Daphne laureola*) March - April NN

Sapindales

Sumac family - Anacardiaceae

Poison oak (*Toxicocendron diversilobum*) April – May N

Citrus family - Rutaceae

Mexican orange (*Choisya ternata*) May - July NN

Soapberry family - Sapindaceae

English field maple (*Acer campestre*) April - May NN
Vine maple (*Acer circinatum*) April – May N
Bigleaf maple (*Acer macrophyllum*) April – May N
Norway maple (*Acer platanoides*) March - April NN
Planetree maple (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) May - June NN
Silver maple (*Acer saccharinum*) March - April NN
Horse chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*) April – May NN

Quassia family - Simaroubaceae

Tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*) April - June NN

Asterids

Cornales

Dogwood family - Cornaceae

Red osier dogwood (*Cornus stolonifera*) May – June N

Hydrangea family - Hydrangeaceae

Lewis' mockorange (*Philadelphus lewisii*) June - July N

Ericales

Touch-me-not family - Balsaminaceae

Spotted jewelweed (*Impatiens capensis*) July - August NN

Heath family – Ericaceae

Pacific madrone (*Arbutus menziesii*) March - April N

Primrose family – Primulaceae

Creeping Jenny (*Lysimachia numularia*) August – September NN

Boraginales

Borage family - Boraginaceae

Field forget-me-not (*Myosotis arvensis*) April - June NN

Common forget-me-not (*Myosotis discolor*) May – June NN

Green alkanet (*Pentaglottis sempervirens*) April – May NN

Waterleaf family - Hydrophyllaceae

Pacific waterleaf (*Hydrophyllum tenuipes*) May – June N

Gentianales

Gentian family - Gentianaceae

Common centaury (*Centaureum erythraea*) June - August NN

Madder family - Rubiaceae

Annual bedstraw (cleavers) (*Galium aparine*) May - August NN

Lamiales

Mint family - Lamiaceae

Creeping Charlie (*Glechoma hederacea*) April – July NN

Common deadnettle (*Lamium amplexicaule*) March – October NN

Purple deadnettle (*Lamium purpureum*) April – July NN

Lemon balm (*Melissa officinalis*) May – July NN

Corn mint (*Mentha arvensis*) June - September NN

European pennyroyal (*Mentha pulegium*) July – August NN
Spear-mint (*Mentha spicata*) July - September NN
Self-heal (*Prunella vulgaris*) June – August NN
Cooley's hedge-nettle (*Stachys cooleyae*) April - June N

False pimpernel family - Linderniaceae

Yellow-seeded false pimpernel (*Lindernia dubia*) August - October N

Olive family – Oleaceae

Wild privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*) May – June NN

Broomrape family – Orobanchaceae

Yellow pimpernel (*Bellardia viscosa*) June – August NN

Paulownia family - Paulowniaceae

Princess tree (*Paulownia tomentosa*) March - May NN

Lopseed family – Phrymaceae

Common monkey flower (*Erythranthe guttata*) April - May N

Figwort family – Scrophulariaceae

Butterfly bush (*Buddleja davidii*) July – September NN
Moth mullein (*Verbascum blattaria*) June – August NN
Mullein (cowboy toilet paper) (*Verbascum thapsus*) June - September NN

Plantain family - Plantaginaceae

Pond water-starwort (*Callitriche stagnalis*) May - August NN
Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*) June – September NN
Common American hedge hyssop (*Gratiola neglecta*) May - August N
English plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*) May – August NN
Broad-leaf plantain (*Plantago major*) June – August NN
American brooklime (*Veronica americana*) April - September N
Water pimpernel (*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*) June - September NN
Germander speedwell (*Veronica chamaedrys*) June - August NN
Ivy speedwell (*Veronica hederifolia*) June - August NN
Thyme-leaved speedwell (*Veronica serpyllifolia*) April - September NN

Solanales

Morning Glory family - Convolvulaceae

Hedge bindweed (*Calystegia silvatica*) July – August NN
Common bindweed (*Convolvulus sepium*) June – August NN

Nightshade family - Solanaceae

Bittersweet nightshade (*Solanum dulcamara*) May – September NN

Hairy nightshade (*Solanum physalifolium*) July - October NN

Aquifoliales

Holly family - Aquifoliaceae

English holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) April – June NN

Asterales

Aster family - Asteraceae

Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) June – August N

Pearly everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*) July – September N

Howell's pussytoes (*Antennaria howellii*) July – August N

Greater burdock (*Arctium lappa*) June - August NN

Common burdock (*Arctium minus*) June – August NN

English daisy (*Bellis perennis*) April – July NN

Nodding beggars-ticks (*Bidens cernua*) August – October N

Leafy beggars-ticks (*Bidens frondosa*) September – October N

Meadow knapweed (*Centaurea x gerstlaueri*) July – September NN

Chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) June – September NN

Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*) June – August NN

Bull thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*) June – September NN

Canadian fleabane (horseweed) (*Conyza canadensis*) August – October N

Western goldenrod (*Euthamia occidentalis*) July – September N

Lowland cudweed (*Gnaphalium palustre*) July - September N

Puget Sound gumweed (*Grindelia integrifolia*) August - October N

Idaho gumweed (*Grindelia nana*) July - October N

Common sneezeweed (*Helenium autumnale*) August - October N

Common sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*) July - September N

Hairy cat's ear (*Hypochaeris radicata*) June – August NN

Prickly lettuce (*Lactuca serriola*) July – September NN

Nipplewort (*Lapsana communis*) June – September NN

Hairy hawkbit (*Leontodon saxatilis*) June – September NN

Ox-eye daisy (Marguerite) (*Leucanthemum vulgare*) June – August NN

Showy tarweed (*Madia elegans*) June – July N

Common tarweed (*Madia gracilis*) July – August N

Coast tarweed (*Madia sativa*) July - September N

Pineapple weed (*Matricaria discoidea*) June – August NN

Wall lettuce (*Mycelis muralis*) July – September NN

Weedy cudweed (*Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum*) May - August NN

Cotton batting plant (*Pseudognaphalium stramineum*) May - October N

Tansy ragwort (Stinking willie) (*Senecio jacobaea*) July – September NN

Common groundsel (*Senecio vulgaris*) April – June NN

Western goldenrod (*Solidago lepida*) August - September N

Field sow-thistle (*Sonchus arvensis*) June - October NN
Prickly sow-thistle (*Sonchus asper*) May - August NN
Common sow-thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) June – September NN
Douglas’ aster (*Symphotrichum subspicatum*) July – September N
Common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*) August – September NN
Common dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*) March – July NN
Yellow salsify (*Tragopogon dubius*) May – July NN
Scentless chamomile (*Tripleurospermum inodorum*) June - September NN
Narrow-leaved mule’s ears (*Wyethia angustifolia*) June – July N

Dipsacales

Moschatel family - Adoxaceae

Blue elderberry (*Sambucus mexicana*) May - June N
Red elderberry (*Sambucus racemosa*) April – May N
Highbush cranberry (*Viburnum edule*) May – June N

Honeysuckle family – Caprifoliaceae

Bearberry honeysuckle (*Lonicera involucrata*) May - June N
European honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*) June - August NN
Common snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus*) May – June N
Creeping snowberry (*Symphoricarpos mollis*) May – June N
Corn salad (*Valerianella locusta*) May – June NN

Teasel family – Dipsacaceae

Fuller’s teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*) June – August NN

Apiales

Parsley family - Apiaceae

Bur chervil (*Anthriscus caucalis*) April - May NN
Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*) May – June NN
Queen Anne’s lace (wild carrot) (*Daucus carota*) July – September NN
Fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*) June - October NN

Ginseng family - Araliaceae

English ivy (*Hedera helix*) August - October NN
Atlantic ivy (*Hedera hibernica*) September – October NN
Floating marsh pennywort (*Hydrocotyle ranunculoides*) March - June N