

# Oaks Bottom Wildlife Refuge

## Plant List

compiled by John Sparks, Friends of Oaks Bottom

N = Native

NN = Non-native

Bloom months for flowering plants given

## Pteridophytes

### Polypodiidae

#### Polypodiales

##### Lady Fern family - Athyriaceae

Lady fern (*Athyrium filix-femina*) N

##### Fragile Fern family - Cystopteridaceae

Brittle fern (*Cystopteris fragilis*) N

##### Bracken family - Dennstaedtiaceae

Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) N

##### Wood Fern family - Dryopteridaceae

California wood fern (*Dryopteris arguta*) N

Western sword fern (*Polystichum munitum*) N

##### Polypody family - Polypodiaceae

Licorice fern (*Polypodium glycyrrhiza*) N

#### Salviniales

##### Aquatic Fern family - Salviniaceae

Mexican mosquito fern (*Azolla microphylla*) N

# Equisetidae

## Equisetales

### Horsetail family - Equisetaceae

Common horsetail (*Equisetum arvense*) N  
Scouring rush (*Equisetum hyemale*) N  
Giant horsetail (*Equisetum telmateia*) N

# Gymnosperms

## Pinidae

### Pinales

#### Pine family - Pinaceae

Grand fir (*Abies grandis*) N  
Norway spruce (*Picea abies*) NN  
Ponderosa pine (*Pinus ponderosa*) N  
Douglas-fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) N  
Western hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*) N

#### Yew family - Taxaceae

Pacific yew (*Taxus brevifolia*) N

## Cupressales

### Cypress family - Cupressaceae

Incense-cedar (*Calocedrus decurrens*) NN  
Western red cedar (*Thuja plicata*) N

# Angiosperms

## Magnoliids

### Laurales

#### Laurel family - Lauraceae

California bay (*Umbellularia californica*) March - May NN

## Monocots

### Alismatales

#### Water-plantain family - Alismataceae

Lanceleaf water plantain (*Alisma lanceolatum*) July - August NN

American water plantain (*Alisma triviale*) August - September N

Broadleaf arrowhead (wapato) (*Sagittaria latifolia*) August - September N

#### Arum family - Araceae

Italian arum (*Arum italicum*) May - June NN

Common duckweed (*Lemna minor*) May - July N

Skunk cabbage (*Lysichiton americanus*) February - March N

Greater duckweed (*Spirodela polyrrhiza*) June - August N

#### Frog's bit family - Hydrocharitaceae

Canadian waterweed (*Elodea canadensis*) July - August N

Nuttall's waterweed (*Elodea nuttallii*) July - August N

## Ceratophyllales

#### Hornwort family - Ceratophyllaceae

Hornwort (*Ceratophyllum demersum*) May - July N

## Liliales

#### Lily family - Liliaceae

Fairy bells (*Prosartes hookeri*) April - May N

## **Bunchflower family – Melanthiaceae**

Western trillium (*Trillium ovatum*) March – April N

## **Asparagales**

### **Amaryllis family - Amarillidaceae**

Wild garlic (*Allium vineale*) May-June NN

Daffodil (*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*) February - March NN

### **Asparagus family – Asparagaceae**

Great camas (*Camassia leichtlinii*) April – May N

Common camas (*Camassia quamash*) April - May N

Spanish bluebells (*Hyacinthoides hispanica*) April – June NN

Western Solomon plume (*Maianthemum racemosum*) April – June N

Fool's-onion (*Triteleia hyacinthina*) May - June N

### **Iris family – Iridaceae**

German iris (*Iris germanica*) May – June NN

Yellow flag (*Iris pseudacorus*) May – June NN

### **Orchid family - Orchidaceae**

Broad-leaved helleborine (*Epipactis helleborine*) July - September NN

## **Poales**

### **Sedge family – Cyperaceae**

Columbian sedge (*Carex aperta*) May – June N

Dense sedge (*Carex densa*) June – July N

Western sedge (*Carex feta*) May - July N

Creek sedge (*Carex lenticularis*) June - August N

Slough sedge (*Carex obnupta*) April – July N

Dark rusty sedge (*Carex pachystachya*) May - July N

Awl-fruit sedge (*Carex stipata*) May – July N

Lateral sedge (*Carex unilateralis*) May - July N

Red-rooted flatsedge (*Cyperus erythrorhizos*) July - September N

Yellow nutsedge (*Cyperus esculentus*) July - October NN

Awned flatsedge (*Cyperus squarrosus*) June - September N

False nutsedge (*Cyperus strigosus*) July - October N

Ovoid spikerush (*Eleocharis obtusa*) June - September N

Common spikerush (*Eleocharis palustris*) July - September N

Softstem bulrush (*Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*) May - July N

Small-fruited bulrush (*Scirpus microcarpus*) June - September N

## **Rush family – Juncaceae**

Toad rush (*Juncus bufonius*) May - August N  
Common rush (*Juncus effusus*) June – August NN  
Pointed rush (*Juncus oxymersis*) May – July N  
Prairie rush (*Juncus occidentalis*) June – July N  
Gray rush (*Juncus patens*) June – July N  
Path rush (*Juncus tenuis*) May – August N

## **Grass family – Poaceae**

Colonial bentgrass (*Agrostis capillaris*) June – August NN  
Spike bentgrass (*Agrostis exarata*) June – July N  
Redtop (*Agrostis gigantea*) May – June NN  
Creeping bentgrass (*Agrostis stolonifera*) July – August NN  
Silver hairgrass (*Aira caryophyllea*) June - August NN  
Short-awn foxtail (*Alopecurus aequalis*) June - July N  
Water foxtail (*Alopecurus geniculatus*) June - August NN  
Blackgrass (*Alopecurus myosuroides*) June - July NN  
Meadow foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*) June – July NN  
Sweet vernalgrass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*) May – July NN  
Tall oatgrass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*) May - July NN  
Wild oats (*Avena fatua*) June – August NN  
Little quakinggrass (*Briza minor*) June - August NN  
Ripgut brome (*Bromus diandrus*) June – August NN  
Rye brome (*Bromus secalinus*) May – August NN  
California brome (*Bromus sitchensis*) May – July N  
Poverty brome (*Bromus sterilis*) May - June NN  
Columbia brome (*Bromus vulgaris*) May – June N  
Bluejoint reedgrass (*Calamagrostis canadensis*) June – August N  
Bermudagrass (*Cynodon dactylon*) July - September NN  
Bristly dogtail (*Cynosurus echinatus*) June – July NN  
Orchard grass (*Dactylis glomerata*) June – August NN  
Tufted hairgrass (*Deschampsia cespitosa*) June- July N  
Annual hairgrass (*Deschampsia danthonioides*) May - July N  
Slender hairgrass (*Deschampsia elongata*) June - August N  
Hairy crabgrass (*Digitaria sanguinalis*) July – September NN  
Blue wildrye (*Elymus glaucus*) June – July N  
Quackgrass (*Elymus repens*) June – July NN  
Teal love grass (*Eragrostis hypnoides*) May - September N  
Red fescue (*Festuca rubra*) June – July NN  
Tall mannagrass (*Glyceria grandis*) June - August N  
Fowl mannagrass (*Glyceria striata*) May - August N  
Common velvetgrass (*Holcus lanatus*) June – July NN  
Meadow barley (*Hordeum brachyantherum*) April -June N  
Foxtail barley (*Hordeum jubatum*) June – July N  
Annual ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*) June – July NN  
Perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) April – July NN  
Reed canarygrass (*Phalaris arundinacea*) May – July NN  
Annual bluegrass (*Poa annua*) April – October NN

Canada bluegrass (*Poa compressa*) May – September NN  
Fowl bluegrass (*Poa palustris*) June - August NN  
Kentucky bluegrass (*Poa pratensis*) May – August NN  
Rough bluegrass (*Poa trivialis*) June – July NN  
Tall fescue (*Schedonorus arundinaceus*) June – July NN  
Meadow fescue (*Schedonorus pratensis*) June - August NN  
Rye (*Secale cereale*) June - July NN  
Green foxtail (*Setaria viridis*) June - August NN  
Tall trisetum (*Trisetum canescens*) May - August N  
Brome fescue (*Vulpia bromoides*) June – July NN  
Annual fescue (*Vulpia myuros*) May – July NN

### **Cattail family – Typhaceae**

Broad-leaf cattail (*Typha latifolia*) May - June N

## **Eudicots**

### **Basal Eudicots**

#### **Ranunculales**

##### **Barberry family - Berberidaceae**

Shining Oregon grape (*Berberis aquifolium*) March – May N

##### **Poppy family – Papaveraceae**

Western bleeding-heart (*Dicentra formosa*) April – May N  
California poppy (*Eschscholzia californica*) May – July N

##### **Buttercup family - Ranunculaceae**

Old man's beard (traveler's joy) (*Clematis vitalba*) June – July NN  
Poison larkspur (*Delphinium trolliifolium*) April - May N  
Lesser celandine (*Ficaria verna*) April - June NN  
Meadow buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*) April – June NN  
Creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*) April – June NN  
Little buttercup (*Ranunculus uncinatus*) April – May N

## **Core Eudicots**

### **Saxifragales**

#### **Saxifrage family - Saxifragaceae**

Fringe-cup (*Tellima grandiflora*) April – May N

### **Gooseberry family - Grossulariaceae**

Red flowering currant (*Ribes sanguineum*) March – April N

### **Water milfoil family - Haloragaceae**

Parrot's feather (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*) July - September NN

Western water milfoil (*Myriophyllum hippuroides*) July - September N

## **Caryophyllales**

### **Amaranth family – Amaranthaceae**

Prince's-feather (*Amaranthus hypochondriacus*) August – October NN

Redroot amaranth (*Amaranthus retroflexus*) July - October NN

Lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium album*) June - October NN

Mexican tea (epazote) (*Dysphania ambrosioides*) July - October NN

### **Pink family – Caryophyllaceae**

Large mouse-ear chickweed (*Cerastium fontanum*) April - August NN

Sticky mouse-ear chickweed (*Cerastium glomeratum*) March - July NN

Five-stamened chickweed (*Cerastium semidecandrum*) April – June NN

Deptford pink (*Dianthus armeria*) May - August NN

Common chickweed (*Stellaria media*) April – July NN

### **Miner's Lettuce family – Montiaceae**

Miner's lettuce (*Claytonia perfoliata*) April – June N

Candy flower (*Clayton sibirica*) March - June N

### **Knotweed family – Polygonaceae**

Bukhara fleecflower (*Fallopia baldschuanica*) July - September NN

Black bindweed (*Fallopia convolvulus*) June - September NN

Water smartweed (*Persicaria amphibia*) June - August N

Waterpepper (*Persicaria hydropiperoides*) June – September NN

Curltop knotweed (*Persicaria lapathifolia*) June - September NN

Heartweed (*Persicaria maculosa*) May – September NN

Common knotweed (*Polygonum aviculare*) May - October NN

Sheep sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) May - September NN

Clustered dock (*Rumex conglomeratus*) July – August NN

Curly dock (*Rumex crispus*) May – August NN

Broad-leaved dock (*Rumex obtusifolius*) May – August NN

### **Purslane family – Portulacaceae**

Common purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) July – September NN

## **Rosids**

### **Vitales**

**Creeper family - Vitaceae**

Riverbank grape (*Vitis riparia*) April - June NN

### **Oxalidales**

**Wood sorrel family - Oxalidaceae**

Creeping yellow wood sorrel (*Oxalis corniculata*) July – September NN

Suksdorf's oxalis (*Oxalis suksdorfii*) June – September N

### **Malphigiales**

**Spurge family - Euphorbiaceae**

Caper spurge (*Euphorbia lathyris*) May - June NN

**St. John's wort family - Hypericaceae**

Common St. John's wort (*Hypericum perforatum*) July – September NN

**Willow family - Salicaceae**

Black cottonwood (*Populus trichocarpa*) March N

Columbia River willow (*Salix exigua*) May - June N

Hooker's willow (*Salix hookeriana*) March – April N

Pacific willow (*Salix lasiandra*) March - April N

Mackenzie's willow (*Salix prolixa*) March – April N

Scouler's willow (*Salix scouleriana*) February - April N

Weeping willow hybrid (*Salix x sepulcralis*) April – June NN

Sitka willow (*Salix sitchensis*) March – April N

**Violet family - Violaceae**

Stream violet (*Viola glabella*) March – April N

English violet (*Viola odorata*) March - April NN

### **Fabiales**

**Pea family - Fabaceae**



American deervetch (*Acmispon americanus*) June - October N  
Scots broom (*Cytisus scoparius*) March – September NN  
Everlasting pea (*Lathyrus latifolius*) May – July NN  
Leafy pea (*Lathyrus polyphyllus*) April - June N  
Common bird's-foot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*) July – August NN  
Miniature lupine (*Lupinus bicolor*) April - June N  
Riverbank lupine (*Lupinus rivularis*) May – June N  
Black medic (*Medicago lupulina*) April – July NN  
White sweetclover (*Melilotus albus*) July – August NN  
Black locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*) May - June NN  
Rabbitfoot clover (*Trifolium arvense*) May - September NN  
Lesser trefoil (*Trifolium dubium*) June- July NN  
Crimson clover (*Trifolium incarnatum*) May NN  
Red clover (*Trifolium pratense*) May – July NN  
White clover (*Trifolium repens*) May – July NN  
Subterranean clover (*Trifolium subterraneum*) June – July NN  
Bird vetch (*Vicia cracca*) May – July NN  
Hairy vetch (*Vicia hirsuta*) May - August NN  
Common vetch (*Vicia sativa*) April – July NN

## **Fagales**

### **Birch family - Betulaceae**

Red alder (*Alnus rubra*) January – February N  
European white birch (*Betula pendula*) February – March NN  
European hazel (*Corylus avellana*) January – February NN  
California hazel (*Corylus cornuta*) February – March N

### **Beech family - Fagaceae**

European beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) April - May NN  
Oregon white oak (*Quercus garryana*) April – May N  
Northern red oak (*Quercus rubra*) April NN

### **Walnut family - Juglandaceae**

Black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) May – June NN  
English (Persian) walnut (*Juglans regia*) May – June NN

## **Rosales**

### **Buckthorn family - Rhamnaceae**

Cascara (*Rhamnus purshiana*) May – June N

### **Rose family - Rosaceae**

Serviceberry (*Amelanchier alnifolia*) April – May N  
Franchet's cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster franchetii*) June - July NN

Black hawthorn (*Crataegus douglasii*) April - May N  
English hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) May NN  
Suksdorf's hawthorn (*Crataegus gaylussacia*) May - June N  
False strawberry (*Duchesnea/Potentilla indica*) April - May NN  
Large-leaf avens (*Geum macrophyllum*) May - July N  
Herb bennet (*Geum urbanum*) July - August NN  
Ocean spray (*Holodiscus discolor*) May - June N  
Domestic apple (*Malus x domestica*) April - May NN  
Western crabapple (*Malus fusca*) April - June N  
Indian plum (*Oemleria cerasiformis*) February - March N  
Pacific ninebark (*Physocarpus capitatus*) June - July N  
Sweet cherry (*Prunus avium*) March - April NN  
Cherry plum (*Prunus cerasifera*) March - April NN  
Bitter cherry (*Prunus emarginata*) March - May N  
Western chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana*) April - May N  
Multiflower rose (*Rosa multiflora*) May - July NN  
Little wild rose (*Rosa gymnocarpa*) May - June N  
Nootka rose (*Rosa nutkana*) April - June N  
Cluster rose (*Rosa pisocarpa*) April - June N  
Himalayan blackberry (*Rubus bifrons*) June - August NN  
Cut-leaved blackberry (*Rubus laciniatus*) June - August NN  
Thimbleberry (*Rubus parviflorus*) May - June N  
Trailing blackberry (*Rubus ursinus*) April - May N  
European mountain ash (*Sorbus aucuparia*) April - May NN  
Western spiraea (hardhack) (*Spiraea douglasii*) June - August N  
Shinyleaf spiraea (*Spiraea lucida*) June - July N

### **Elm family - Ulmaceae**

Siberian elm (*Ulmus pumila*) March - April NN

### **Nettle family - Urticaceae**

American nettle (*Urtica dioica*) June - July N

## **Geraniales**

### **Geranium family - Geraniaceae**

African filaree (*Erodium cicutarium*) May - July NN  
Cut-leaved geranium (*Geranium dissectum*) May - July NN  
Shining cranesbill (*Geranium lucidum*) April - June NN  
Dove's-foot geranium (*Geranium molle*) April - June NN  
Herb Robert (*Geranium robertianum*) April - August NN

## **Myrtales**

### **Loosestrife family - Lythraceae**

Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*) July - August NN

## **Evening primrose family - Onagraceae**

Fireweed (*Chamaenerion angustifolium*) July - September N  
Autumn willow herb (*Epilobium brachycarpum*) August – October N  
Common willow herb (*Epilobium ciliatum*) May – August N  
Eastern false loosestrife (*Ludwigia palustris*) May - October N  
Common evening primrose (*Oenothera biennis*) July – August NN

## **Brassicales**

### **Mustard family - Brassicaceae**

Garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) April – May NN  
Mouse-ear cress (*Arabidopsis thaliana*) March - June NN  
American winter cress (*Barbarea orthoceras*) March - June N  
Black mustard (*Brassica nigra*) May - June NN  
Field mustard (*Brassica rapa*) May - October NN  
Shepherd's purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*) February - November NN  
Hairy bitter cress (*Cardamine hirsuta*) February – May NN  
Nuttall's toothwort (*Cardamine nuttallii*) March - April N  
Few-seed bittercress (*Cardamine oligosperma*) March – April N  
Pennsylvania bittercress (*Cardamine pennsylvanica*) April - May N  
Flixweed (*Descurainia sophia*) April – June N  
Western wallflower (*Erysimum capitatum*) May – August N  
Dame's-rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*) May – July NN  
Field peppergrass (*Lepidium campestre*) April - June NN  
Annual honesty (*Lunaria annua*) April – June NN  
Garden radish (*Raphanus sativus*) May - October NN  
Curvepod yellowcress (*Rorippa curvisiliqua*) March - June N  
Marsh yellowcress (*Rorippa palustris*) May – July N  
Charlock (*Sinapis arvensis*) April - October NN

## **Malvales**

### **Mallow family - Malvaceae**

Cheeseweed (*Malva neglecta*) August – October NN  
Meadow checkermallow (*Sidalcea campestris*) May – July N

### **Daphne family - Thymelaeaceae**

Daphne laurel (*Daphne laureola*) March - April NN

## **Sapindales**

### **Sumac family - Anacardiaceae**

Poison oak (*Toxicocendron diversilobum*) April – May N

### **Citrus family - Rutaceae**

Mexican orange (*Choisya ternata*) May - July NN

### **Soapberry family - Sapindaceae**

English field maple (*Acer campestre*) April - May NN

Vine maple (*Acer circinatum*) April - May N

Bigleaf maple (*Acer macrophyllum*) April - May N

Norway maple (*Acer platanoides*) March - April NN

Planetree maple (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) May - June NN

Horse chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*) April - May NN

### **Quassia family - Simaroubaceae**

Tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*) April - June NN

## **Asterids**

### **Cornales**

#### **Dogwood family - Cornaceae**

Red osier dogwood (*Cornus stolonifera*) May - June N

#### **Hydrangea family - Hydrangeaceae**

Lewis' mockorange (*Philadelphus lewisii*) June - July N

### **Ericales**

#### **Touch-me-not family - Balsaminaceae**

Spotted jewelweed (*Impatiens capensis*) July - August NN

#### **Heath family - Ericaceae**

Pacific madrone (*Arbutus menziesii*) March - April N

#### **Primrose family - Primulaceae**

Creeping Jenny (*Lysimachia numularia*) August - September NN

## **Boraginales**

#### **Borage family - Boraginaceae**

Pacific waterleaf (*Hydrophyllum tenuipes*) May – June N  
Field forget-me-not (*Myosotis arvensis*) April - June NN  
Common forget-me-not (*Myosotis discolor*) May – June NN  
Green alkanet (*Pentaglottis sempervirens*) April – May NN

## **Gentianales**

### **Gentian family - Gentianaceae**

Common centaury (*Centaureum erythraea*) June - August NN

### **Madder family - Rubiaceae**

Annual bedstraw (cleavers) (*Galium aparine*) May - August NN

## **Lamiales**

### **Mint family - Lamiaceae**

Creeping Charlie (*Glechoma hederacea*) April – July NN  
Common deadnettle (*Lamium amplexicaule*) March – October NN  
Purple deadnettle (*Lamium purpureum*) April – July NN  
Lemon balm (*Melissa officinalis*) May – July NN  
Corn mint (*Mentha arvensis*) June - September NN  
European pennyroyal (*Mentha pulegium*) July – August NN  
Spearment (*Mentha spicata*) July - September NN  
Self-heal (*Prunella vulgaris*) June – August NN  
Cooley's hedgenettle (*Stachys cooleyae*) April - June N

### **False pimpernel family - Linderniaceae**

Yellow-seeded false pimpernel (*Lindernia dubia*) August - October N

### **Olive family – Oleaceae**

Wild privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*) May – June NN

### **Broomrape family – Orobanchaceae**

Yellow parentucellia (*Bellardia viscosa*) June – August NN

### **Paulownia family - Paulowniaceae**

Princess tree (*Paulownia tomentosa*) March - May NN

### **Lopseed family – Phrymaceae**

Common monkey flower (*Erythranthe guttata*) April - May N

## **Figwort family – Scrophulariaceae**

Butterfly bush (*Buddleja davidii*) July – September NN  
Moth mullein (*Verbascum blattaria*) June – August NN  
Mullein (cowboy toilet paper) (*Verbascum thapsus*) June - September NN

## **Plantain family - Plantaginaceae**

Pond water-starwort (*Callitriche stagnalis*) May - August NN  
Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*) June – September NN  
Common American hedge hyssop (*Gratiola neglects*) May - August N  
English plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*) May – August NN  
Broad-leaf plantain (*Plantago major*) June – August NN  
American brooklime (*Veronica americana*) April - September N  
Water pimpernel (*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*) June - September NN  
Germander speedwell (*Veronica chamaedrys*) June - August NN  
Ivy speedwell (*Veronica hederifolia*) June - August NN  
Thyme-leaved speedwell (*Veronica serpyllifolia*) April - September NN

## **Solanales**

### **Morning Glory family - Convolvulaceae**

Hedge bindweed (*Calystegia silvatica*) July – August NN  
Common bindweed (*Convolvulus sepium*) June – August NN

### **Nightshade family - Solanaceae**

Bittersweet nightshade (*Solanum dulcamara*) May – September NN  
Hairy nightshade (*Solanum physalifolium*) July - October NN

## **Aquifoliales**

### **Holly family - Aquifoliaceae**

English holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) April – June NN

## **Asterales**

### **Aster family - Asteraceae**

Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) June – August N  
Pearly everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritaceae*) July – September N  
Howell's pussytoes (*Antennaria howellii*) July – August N  
Greater burdock (*Arctium lappa*) June - August NN  
Common burdock (*Arctium minus*) June – August NN  
English daisy (*Bellis perennis*) April – July NN  
Leafy beggars-ticks (*Bidens frondosa*) September – October N  
Meadow knapweed (*Centaurea x gerstlaueri*) July – September NN

Chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) June – September NN  
Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*) June – August NN  
Bull thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*) June – September NN  
Canadian fleabane (horseweed) (*Conyza canadensis*) August – October N  
Western goldenrod (*Euthamia occidentalis*) July – September N  
Lowland cudweed (*Gnaphalium palustre*) July - September N  
Puget Sound gumweed (*Grindelia integrifolia*) August - October N  
Idaho gumweed (*Grindelia nana*) July - October N  
Common sneezeweed (*Helenium autumnale*) August - October N  
Common sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*) July - September N  
Hairy cat's ear (*Hypochaeris radicata*) June – August NN  
Prickly lettuce (*Lactuca serriola*) July – September NN  
Nipplewort (*Lapsana communis*) June – September NN  
Hairy hawkbit (*Leontodon saxatilis*) June – September NN  
Ox-eye daisy (Marguerite) (*Leucanthemum vulgare*) June – August NN  
Showy tarweed (*Madia elegans*) June – July N  
Common tarweed (*Madia gracilis*) July – August N  
Pineapple weed (*Matricaria discoidea*) June – August NN  
Wall lettuce (*Mycelis muralis*) July – September NN  
Tansy ragwort (Stinking willie) (*Senecio jacobaea*) July – September NN  
Common groundsel (*Senecio vulgaris*) April – June NN  
Rocky Mountain goldenrod (*Solidago lepida*) August - September N  
Field sow-thistle (*Sonchus arvensis*) June - October NN  
Prickly sow-thistle (*Sonchus asper*) May - August NN  
Common sow-thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) June – September NN  
Hall's aster (*Symphotrichum hallii*) July – October N  
Douglas' aster (*Symphotrichum subspicatum*) July – September N  
Common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*) August – September NN  
Common dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*) March – July NN  
Yellow salsify (*Tragopogon dubius*) May – July NN  
Scentless chamomile (*Tripleurospermum inodorum*) June - September NN  
Narrow-leaved mule's ears (*Wyethia angustifolia*) June – July N

## **Dipsacales**

### **Moschatel family - Adoxaceae**

Blue elderberry (*Sambucus mexicana*) May - June N  
Red elderberry (*Sambucus racemosa*) April – May N  
Highbush cranberry (*Viburnum edule*) May – June N

### **Honeysuckle family – Caprifoliaceae**

Bearberry honeysuckle (*Lonicera involucrata*) N  
Common snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus*) May – June N  
Creeping snowberry (*Symphoricarpos mollis*) May – June N  
Corn salad (*Valerianella locusta*) May – June NN

### **Teasel family – Dipsacaceae**

Fuller's teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*) June – August NN

## **Apiales**

### **Parsley family - Apiaceae**

Bur chervil (*Anthriscus caucalis*) April - May NN

Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*) May – June NN

Queen Anne's lace (wild carrot) (*Daucus carota*) July – September NN

Fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*) June - October NN

### **Ginseng family - Araliaceae**

English ivy (*Hedera helix*) August - October NN

Atlantic ivy (*Hedera hibernica*) September – October NN

Floating marsh pennywort (*Hydrocotyle ranunculoides*) March - June N